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PATENT

**IN THE UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE**

In re Application of )  
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                                )  
**David J. Topham, et al.** ) Art Unit: **Unassigned**  
                                )  
U.S. Application No. **Unassigned** )  
                                )  
Int'l. Filing Date: **February 16, 2005** ) Examiner: **Unassigned**  
                                )  
For:   **"METHODS OF EVALUATING EFFICACY** ) Confirmation No.: **Unassigned**  
      **OF AN IMMUNE RESPONSE BY** )  
      **ASSESSING ALPHA-1 INTEGRIN** )  
      **EXPRESSION"** )

**PRELIMINARY AMENDMENT**

Mail Stop PCT  
Commissioner for Patents  
P.O. Box 1450  
Alexandria, VA 22313-1450

NEEDLE & ROSENBERG, P.C.  
Customer No. 23859

Sir:

Prior to calculation of the filing fee and issuance of an Office Action pertaining to the U.S. national phase entry of the above-identified international patent application, please enter the following preliminary amendment in the application and consider the following remarks.

**Amendments to the Specification** begin on page 2 of this paper.

**Remarks/Arguments** begin on page 3 of this paper.